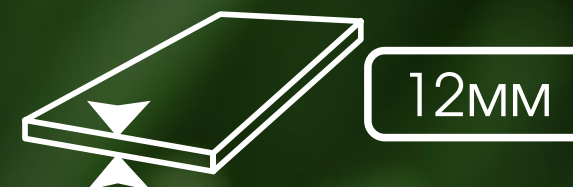


Woodstyle

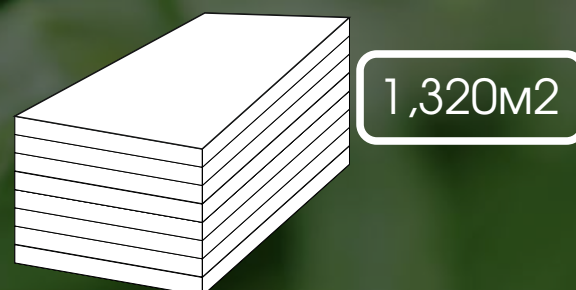
Laminate Flooring

ARROW

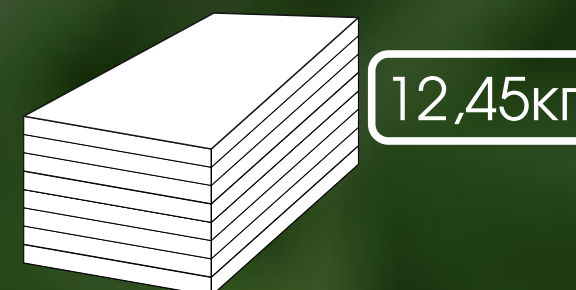
34



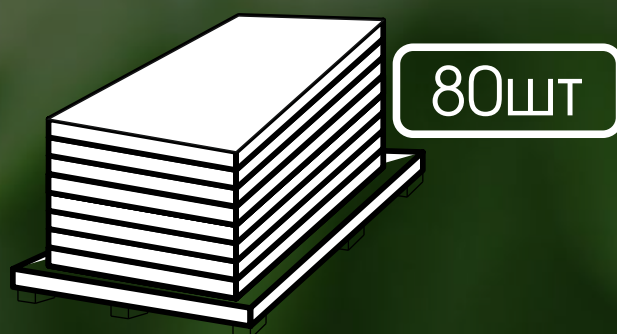
шт/уп.



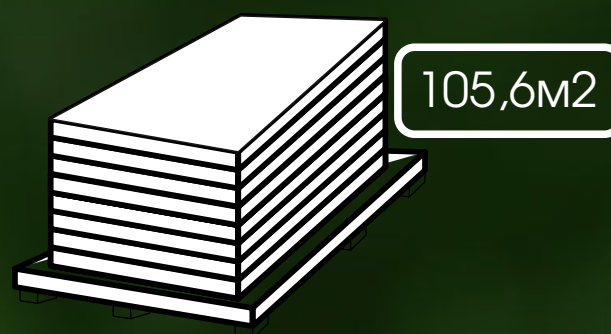
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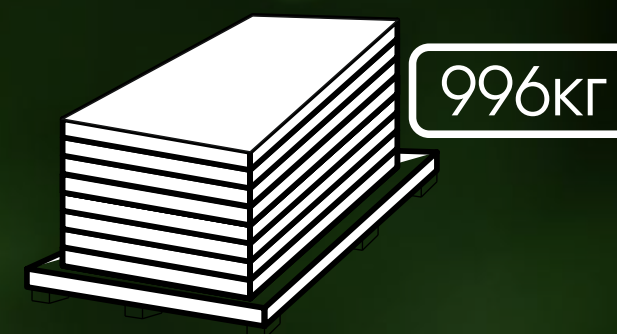
вес/уп.



уп/пал.



м²/пал.



вес/пал.